

2^a série e 3^a série

Gerund and infinitive

EM13LGG103

EM13LGG402

Subjunctive e parallel structure

① Subjunctive mood

After verbs like suggest, recommend, insist and expressions like "it is essential that", we use the base form of the verb (the subjunctive). Complete the sentences.

1. I suggest that he _____ (go) to the doctor.
2. It is essential that she _____ (be) present at the meeting.
3. The coach insists that every player _____ (arrive) on time.
4. The doctor recommended that my father _____ (eat) less sugar.
5. It is important that he _____ (not / use) his phone during the exam.

② Find the correct sentence

Choose the sentence that uses the subjunctive correctly.

1. Which sentence is correct?
 - () a) I suggest that he goes to the doctor.
 - () b) I suggest that he go to the doctor.
 - () c) I suggest that he going to the doctor.
2. Which sentence is correct?
 - () a) The teacher demands that we are quiet.
 - () b) The teacher demands that we to be quiet.
 - () c) The teacher demands that we be quiet.

③ Parallel structure

In a list, all the items should have the same grammatical form. Choose the sentence with parallel structure.

1. "She likes reading, to write, and jogging."
 - () a) She likes reading, writing, and jogging.
 - () b) She likes reading, to write, and to jog.
 - () c) She likes read, writing, and jogging.
2. "He wants to buy a new jacket and selling his old bike."
 - () a) He wants buying a new jacket and to sell his old bike.
 - () b) He wants to buy a new jacket and sell his old bike.
 - () c) He wants to buy a new jacket and sold his old bike.

3. "On weekends, I enjoy cooking, to swim, and watching series."

() **a)** On weekends, I enjoy to cook, swimming, and watching series.

() **b)** On weekends, I enjoy cook, swim, and watch series.

() **c)** On weekends, I enjoy cooking, swimming, and watching series.

4. "The job requires speaking English, to work in teams, and good organization."

() **a)** The job requires speaking English, working in teams, and organizing tasks well.

() **b)** The job requires speaking English, to work in teams, and organizing tasks.

() **c)** The job requires speak English, work in teams, and organization.

④ Gerund or infinitive?

Complete with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

1. My sister enjoys _____ (dance) and singing.

2. We decided _____ (travel) to Salvador and visit Pelourinho.

Gabarito

1. Subjunctive mood

1. go
2. be
3. arrive
4. eat
5. not use

3. Parallel structure

1. a) She likes reading, writing, and jogging.
2. b) He wants to buy a new jacket and sell his old bike.
3. c) On weekends, I enjoy cooking, swimming, and watching series.
4. a) The job requires speaking English, working in teams, and organizing tasks well.

2. Find the correct sentence

1. b) I suggest that he go to the doctor.
2. c) The teacher demands that we be quiet.

4. Gerund or infinitive?

1. dancing
2. to travel