

2ª série e 3ª série

Text genres (gêneros textuais)

EM13LGG103

Figuras de linguagem e vocabulário avançado

① Advanced vocabulary

Complete the sentences with the correct word from the box.

aberration

cognizant

enigmatic

fortuitous

pragmatic

1. The sudden drop in temperature was an _____ for this time of year.
2. You must be _____ of the potential risks involved in this experiment.
3. The ancient artifact remained _____, puzzling archaeologists for decades.
4. Their meeting was _____, leading to a long and successful partnership.
5. Her _____ approach to problem-solving made her an effective leader.

② Word meaning

Choose the best meaning for each word.

1. cognizant

- () a) unaware () b) aware () c) angry

2. fortuitous

- () a) happening by lucky chance
() b) carefully planned
() c) very strong

3. pragmatic

- () a) dreamy and unrealistic
() b) rude
() c) practical and realistic

③ Literary devices

Identify the literary device in each sentence.

1. "Time is a thief that steals our moments."

- () a) simile
() b) metaphor
() c) hyperbole
() d) personification

2. "Her smile was as bright as the sun."

- ☐ **a)** simile
- ☐ **b)** metaphor
- ☐ **c)** hyperbole
- ☐ **d)** personification

3. "I've told you a million times to close the door!"

- ☐ **a)** simile
- ☐ **b)** metaphor
- ☐ **c)** hyperbole
- ☐ **d)** personification

4. "The wind whispered through the trees."

- ☐ **a)** simile
- ☐ **b)** metaphor
- ☐ **c)** hyperbole
- ☐ **d)** personification

5. "He runs like the wind."

- ☐ **a)** simile
- ☐ **b)** metaphor
- ☐ **c)** hyperbole
- ☐ **d)** personification

6. "The classroom was a zoo after the break."

- ☐ **a)** simile
- ☐ **b)** metaphor
- ☐ **c)** hyperbole
- ☐ **d)** personification

Gabarito

1. Advanced vocabulary

1. aberration
2. cognizant
3. enigmatic
4. fortuitous
5. pragmatic

3. Literary devices

1. b) metaphor
2. a) simile
3. c) hyperbole
4. d) personification
5. a) simile
6. b) metaphor

2. Word meaning

1. b) aware
2. a) happening by lucky chance
3. c) practical and realistic