

2ª série

Conditionals (if clauses)

EM13LGG302

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Sustainability: first conditional e modais

① Environmental message

Read the message and choose the correct answer.

Take care of the planet

Small actions can make a big difference. Recycling, saving water, and reducing plastic are simple ways to protect the environment. We all share this planet — let's take care of it.

1. Which three actions are suggested in the text?

- ☐ a) Recycling, saving water and reducing plastic
- ☐ b) Planting trees, using cars and buying more
- ☐ c) Saving energy, traveling and cooking

2. What is the purpose of the message?

- ☐ a) To sell plastic products
- ☐ b) To encourage people to take care of the environment
- ☐ c) To explain how water is produced

3. What does "Small actions can make a big difference" mean?

- ☐ a) Only big companies can help the planet.
- ☐ b) Small actions are not important.
- ☐ c) Simple changes in our habits can have a big positive impact.

② First conditional

Complete with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

1. If it _____ (rain), we will stay home.
2. If it rains, we _____ (stay) home.
3. If I study hard, I _____ (pass) the exam.
4. If they _____ (not arrive) on time, we will start without them.
5. If we recycle more, there _____ (be) less trash in the streets.
6. If you _____ (turn off) the lights, you will save energy.

③ Modals for suggestion and possibility

Choose the best modal verb.

- 1.** You ___ try using less plastic. It's better for the planet. (advice)
() **a)** should () **b)** can't () **c)** mustn't
- 2.** I'm not sure, but we ___ visit the museum this weekend. (possibility)
() **a)** must () **b)** might () **c)** should
- 3.** Here's an idea: we ___ plant a tree every month as a school project. (suggestion)
() **a)** mustn't () **b)** can't () **c)** could
- 4.** You ___ throw trash in the river. It's against the law. (prohibition)
() **a)** mustn't () **b)** might () **c)** could

Gabarito

1. Environmental message

1. a) Recycling, saving water and reducing plastic
2. b) To encourage people to take care of the environment
3. c) Simple changes in our habits can have a big positive impact.

2. First conditional

1. rains
2. will stay
3. will pass
4. don't arrive
5. will be
6. turn off

3. Modals for suggestion and possibility

1. a) should
2. b) might
3. c) could
4. a) mustn't