

2ª série

Conditionals (if clauses)

EM13LGG303

EM13LGG403

## First e Second Conditional: carros elétricos

### ① Reading

Read the text and choose the correct answer.

#### Should We Switch to Electric Cars?

Many cities are encouraging drivers to switch to electric cars. If more people buy electric vehicles, air pollution will decrease significantly. However, the cost is still a problem. If electric cars were cheaper, more families would be able to afford them. Experts say that if governments invest in charging stations, drivers will feel more confident about making the change.

1. What will happen if more people buy electric vehicles?

- ☐ a) Traffic will increase.
- ☐ b) Air pollution will decrease significantly.
- ☐ c) Cars will become more expensive.

2. What is still a problem, according to the text?

- ☐ a) The cost of electric cars
- ☐ b) The speed of electric cars
- ☐ c) The color of electric cars

3. What would happen if electric cars were cheaper?

- ☐ a) Governments would stop building roads.
- ☐ b) Air pollution would increase.
- ☐ c) More families would be able to afford them.

4. According to experts, what will make drivers feel more confident?

- ☐ a) Lower gas prices
- ☐ b) Governments investing in charging stations
- ☐ c) Bigger cars

5. What is the main idea of the text?

- ☐ a) Electric cars can reduce pollution, but cost and infrastructure still need to improve.
- ☐ b) Electric cars are worse than gas cars.
- ☐ c) Nobody wants to buy electric cars.

### ② First and second conditional

Complete the sentences with the correct verb forms.

1. If it rains tomorrow, we \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) at home. (1st conditional)
  2. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) rich, I would buy an electric car. (2nd conditional)
  3. If I were rich, I \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) an electric car. (2nd conditional)
  4. If she studies hard, she \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) the exam. (1st conditional)
  5. If they \_\_\_\_\_ (have) more time, they would visit more museums. (2nd conditional)
  6. If they had more time, they \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) more museums. (2nd conditional)
  7. What \_\_\_\_\_ (you / do) if you won the lottery? (2nd conditional)
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### ③ Vocabulary in context

Choose the correct option.

1. A synonym for "encouraging" is:  
☐ a) forbidding      ☐ b) ignoring      ☐ c) motivating
  2. The opposite of "decrease" is:  
☐ a) increase      ☐ b) reduce      ☐ c) drop
  3. "Afford" means:  
☐ a) to refuse to buy something  
☐ b) to have enough money to buy something  
☐ c) to sell something
  4. "Invest" means:  
☐ a) to waste money  
☐ b) to borrow money from a friend  
☐ c) to put money into something to get benefits
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